**Supplemental Table 1.** ICD9 Diagnostic Codes Utilized to Access Comorbidity Status

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| **Comorbidity** | **ICD9 Code** |
| **Hypertension** | *4010:4059* |
| **Smoking Status** | *3051, V1582* |
| **Obesity** | *2780,27800,27801,27802,27803* |
| **Rheumatoid Arthritis** | *7140,7142* |
| **Chronic Kidney Disease** | *585,5851,5852,5853,5854,5855,5856,5859,7925* |
| **Diabetes**  | *24900:25099,7902,79021,79022,79029,7915,7916* |
| **Osteoporosis** | *73300, 73301, 73302, 73303, 73309* |