**Supplemental Table 4.** Odds of Complications Among Unmatched Control Cohort Who Underwent Single-Level Anterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion Surgeries Compared to Bone Morphogenetic Protein Treatment Cohort

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| **Postoperative Complications** |
|  Pseudarthrosis | 0.71(0.579 – 0.876) |
|  Revision Surgery | 0.955 (0.828 – 1.102) |